

**Paul Halsall**

## **Marriage: Courtship and Ritual in Medieval Europe**

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## Web sites (good and bad)

### General

Medieval Marriage

<https://www.medievaltimes.com/teachers-students/materials/medieval-era/marriage.html>

Rules for Medieval Marriage

<https://thehistoryjar.com/2017/07/30/rules-for-medieval-marriage/>

Was Sexual Abuse Normal in the Middle Ages by Paul B. Sturtevant

<https://www.publicmedievalist.com/got-rape-and-middle-ages/>

<https://rosaliegilbert.com/weddings.html>

<https://jannagnoelle.com/2016/05/30/a-nice-day-eventually-for-a-white-wedding-in-the-middle-ages-medieval-mondays-5b/>

### Jewish

Ancient Jewish Marriage, by Hayyan Schauss

<https://www.myjewishlearning.com/article/ancient-jewish-marriage/>

Marriage Ceremonies by Cyrus Adler, and M. Grunwald

<http://www.jewishencyclopedia.com/articles/10434-marriage-ceremonies>



The Jewish Marriage Ceremony by Maurice Lamm

[http://www.chabad.org/library/article\\_cdo/aid/465162/jewish/The-Jewish-Marriage-Ceremony.htm](http://www.chabad.org/library/article_cdo/aid/465162/jewish/The-Jewish-Marriage-Ceremony.htm)

Jewish views on marriage

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jewish\\_views\\_on\\_marriage](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jewish_views_on_marriage)

Medieval Ashkenaz (1096-1348) by Elisheva Baumgarten

<https://jwa.org/encyclopedia/article/medieval-ashkenaz-1096-1348>

## **Britain and Ireland**

History of Marriage in Great Britain and Ireland

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_marriage\\_in\\_Great\\_Britain\\_and\\_Ireland#Marriage\\_in\\_England\\_from\\_the\\_Middle\\_Ages](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_marriage_in_Great_Britain_and_Ireland#Marriage_in_England_from_the_Middle_Ages)

Love and marriage in medieval England

<http://www.historyextra.com/article/feature/love-and-marriage-medieval-england-customs-vows-ceremony>

Marriage in the Medieval Era: Marriage Customs in Wales

<http://www.sarahwoodbury.com/marriage-customs-in-wales/>

Marriage Laws in Celtic Britain

<https://lilydewaruile.wordpress.com/2011/05/14/marriage-laws-in-celtic-britain/>

Princess Nest

<http://www.historic-uk.com/HistoryUK/HistoryofWales/Princess-Nest/>

Marriage in Early Ireland, by Donnchadh Ó Corráin

[https://celt.ucc.ie/marriage\\_ei.html](https://celt.ucc.ie/marriage_ei.html)

Byzantium

Byzantine bride-shows: mothers dominate sons in choosing wives

<https://www.purplemotes.net/2016/12/04/byzantine-bride-shows/>